

Chap 7-11-outline

The Two Israel's**Concept development:** Church – Preaching the new covenant**Words to define:****Body:**

The Israelites should have been prepared for the coming Christ

Israel told through prophecy [9:27-31] 9:27-31

Though the Israelites were great in number only a few would be saved [Is. 10:22]

Babylon captivity

Only a remnant returned

Only a remnant of the returned were faithful

The Gospel makes appeal to a new government

The Lord will bring judgment on Israel for their sins

A seed was left that the nation may remain

Not like Sodom & Gomorrah where no righteous were found

The Israelites were not righteous though they followed after a law of righteousness law was to bring

They sought it not by faith - feast days, etc then to righteousness

But sought it by works

Though the Gentiles were not prepared they received the Word of righteousness

Two Israel's - New & Old

	Israelite (9:6-22)	Christian
Birth	Unconditional - parents were Israelites	Conditional on faith
Covenant	Circumcision - physical, marked covenant	Circumcision of the heart - cuts away flesh
Offering	Bulls & Goats offered continually	Christ offered once
Mediator	High Priest	Christ
Law	On tables of stone and only to the Jews	On the hearts of all men
Promises	Land, Nation, Seed	Forgiveness of sins and the guilt of sin

Seed promise greater - seed of Christ

Chap 11

The olive tree

The Israelites made up the whole tree

They were in a covenant relationship with God

The Gentiles did not have a covenant with God though as individuals they could please God

✱ The death of Christ changed that

The Old Law was fulfilled and a New Law put in its place

The Jews as a nation were no longer in a covenant relationship with God [branches cut off]

A covenant relationship with God now was on an individual bases

There is no difference between Jew and Gentile

Both Jew and Gentile have the opportunity to be in a covenant relationship with God

Gentiles were grafted in

The Two Israel's

Memory Verse: Romans 1:16

Reading: Romans 1-12, 14-16

Words to Define: Gentile _____

1. What is the theme of the book of Romans? (1:16)

Chapter 9

1. The Israelites should have been prepared for the coming of Christ. What were they told through the prophecy? (9:27-31)
2. How many Israelites would actually be saved? (9:27, Is. 10:22)

Chapter 10

1. Why did Israel need the gospel?

Chapter 11

1. Tell who is represented by the "the root", "the natural branches", and "the grafted in branches". (11:17-25)

Choose the appropriate word to explain the difference between the two (Old/New) Israel's.

1. Birth in the old Israel was conditional or unconditional? (Hint-When you were born in old Israel, you were automatically born into a Israelite family) New Israel (Christian)?
2. The covenant in the old Israel was physical, marked by circumcision. Is the covenant in the new Israel marked spiritually or physically? (Hint-What do we cut away when we are baptized?)
3. Bulls & goats were offered during the old Israel, but what was offered in the new Israel?
4. The High Priest was the mediator in the old Israel, but who is the mediator in the new Israel?
5. The law is written on the hearts of all men in the new Israel, but how was the law written in the old Israel?
6. The promises given to Abraham in the old Israel were land, nation & seed, but what is the promise to Christians in the new Israel?